



### Tax Brackets for 2021

Tableable income (i.e., income minus deductions and credits) between:

#### Married, Joint & Surviving Spouses

Tableable Income	Marginal Tax Rates
\$0-\$19,900	10%
\$19,901-\$81,050	12%
\$81,051-\$172,750	22%
\$172,751-\$329,850	24%
\$329,851-\$418,850	32%
\$418,851-\$628,300	35%
over \$628,300	37%
<i>Capital gains/qualified dividends</i>	
\$0-\$80,800	0%
\$80,801-\$501,600	15%
over \$501,600	20%

#### Single

\$0-\$9,950	10%
\$9,951-\$40,525	12%
\$40,526-\$86,375	22%
\$86,376-\$164,925	24%
\$164,926-\$209,425	32%
\$209,426-\$523,600	35%
over \$523,600	37%
<i>Capital gains/qualified dividends</i>	
\$0-\$40,400	0%
\$40,401-\$445,850	15%
over \$445,850	20%

#### Married, Separate

\$0-\$9,950	10%
\$9,951-\$40,525	12%
\$40,526-\$86,375	22%
\$86,376-\$164,925	24%
\$164,926-\$209,425	32%
\$209,426-\$314,150	35%
over \$314,150	37%
<i>Capital gains/qualified dividends</i>	
\$0-\$40,400	0%
\$40,401-\$250,800	15%
over \$250,800	20%

#### Head of Household (HOH)

\$0-\$14,200	10%
\$14,201-\$54,200	12%
\$54,201-\$86,350	22%
\$86,351-\$164,900	24%
\$164,901-\$209,400	32%
\$209,401-\$523,600	35%
over \$523,600	37%
<i>Capital gains/qualified dividends</i>	
\$0-\$54,100	0%
\$54,101-\$473,750	15%
over \$473,750	20%

#### Estates and Trusts

\$0-\$2,650	10%
\$2,651-\$9,550	24%
\$9,551-\$13,050	35%
over \$13,050	37%
<i>Capital gains/qualified dividends</i>	
\$0-\$2,700	0%
\$2,701-\$13,250	15%
over \$13,250	20%

#### Corporate Tax Rate

21%

### Standard Deduction

Married, joint	\$25,100
Single; married, separate	\$12,550
HOH	\$18,800
Blind or over 65: add \$1,350 if married, \$1,700 if single or HOH	

### Child/Dependent Tax Credit

Child	\$2,000 per child up to \$1,400 refundable
Qualifying dependent	\$500 per dependent, nonrefundable

### Mortgage Interest Deduction

On acquisition indebtedness up to \$750,000 for 1st and 2nd homes  
No deduction for home equity indebtedness

### State and Local Tax Deduction Limit

State and local income and property tax deduction \$10,000

### Alternative Minimum Tax Exemption Amount

Married, joint	\$114,600
Single, HOH	\$73,600
Married, separate	\$57,300

### IRA and Pension Plan Limits

IRA contribution	
Under age 50	\$6,000
Age 50 and over	\$7,000

### Phaseout for deducting IRA contribution

Married, joint	\$105,000-\$125,000 MAGI
Single, HOH	\$66,000-\$76,000 MAGI
Married, separate	\$0-\$10,000 MAGI

### Phaseout for deducting spousal IRA<sup>1</sup>

\$198,000-\$208,000 MAGI

### Phaseout of Roth contribution eligibility

Married, joint	\$198,000-\$208,000 MAGI
Single, HOH	\$125,000-\$140,000 MAGI
Married, separate	\$0-\$10,000 MAGI

### SEP contribution

Up to 25% of compensation, limit \$58,000  
Compensation to participate in SEP \$650

### SIMPLE elective deferral

Under age 50	\$13,500
Age 50 and over	\$16,500

### 401(k), 403(b)<sup>2</sup>, 457<sup>3</sup> and SARSEP elective deferral

Under age 50	\$19,500
Age 50 and over	\$26,000

Annual defined contribution limit \$58,000

Annual defined benefit limit \$230,000

Highly compensated employee \$130,000

Key Employee in top heavy plans \$185,000

Annual compensation taken into account for qualified plans \$290,000

**Retirement Tax Credit:** A percent tax credit for an IRA, 401(k), 403(b) or 457 plan contribution, in addition to deduction or exclusion, if

Married, joint	Below \$66,000 AGI
HOH	Below \$49,500 AGI
Single; married, separate	Below \$33,000 AGI

Maximum qualified longevity annuity contract (QLAC) premium \$135,000

### Gift and Estate Tax

Gift tax annual exclusion	\$15,000
Estate and gift tax rate	40%
Estate tax exemption	\$11,700,000
Lifetime gift exemption	\$11,700,000
GST exemption	\$11,700,000
Annual exclusion for gifts to noncitizen spouse	\$159,000

### Additional Medicare Tax Where Income Exceeds \$200,000 (\$250,000 married, joint)

Additional tax on excess of earned income <sup>4</sup>	0.9%
Additional tax on Net Investment Income <sup>5</sup>	3.8%

### Health Care

Eligible Long-Term Care	Deduction Limit
Age 40 or less	\$450
Ages 41 to 50	\$850
Ages 51 to 60	\$1,690
Ages 61 to 70	\$4,520
Ages over 70	\$5,640

### Per Diem Limitation for LTC Benefits

\$400

### 199A Qualified Business Income Thresholds

Married, joint	\$329,800
All others	\$164,900

- Assumes individual or spouse also participates in an employer-sponsored retirement plan.
- Special increased limit may apply to certain 403(b) contributors with 15 or more years of service.
- In last 3 years prior to year of retirement, 457(b) plan participant may be able to double elective deferral if needed to catch up on prior missed contributions, but if they do, they cannot use catch up.
- Total Employee Medicare Tax is 1.45% + 0.9% = 2.35%.
- Including interest, dividends, capital gains and annuity distributions.



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# COLUMBUS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 2021 TAX REFERENCE SHEET

## Education

Coverdell Education Savings Account	\$2,000
Coverdell contribution eligibility phaseout	
Married, joint	\$190,000–\$220,000
All others	\$95,000–\$110,000

Student loan interest deduction limit	\$2,500
Interest deduction is phased out	
Married, joint	\$140,000–\$170,000 MAGI
All others	\$70,000–\$85,000 MAGI

Phaseout of Lifetime Learning Credits	
Married, joint	\$160,000–\$180,000
All others	\$80,000–\$90,000

Tax-free savings bonds interest phased out	
Married, joint	\$124,800–\$154,800 MAGI
All others	\$83,200–\$98,200 MAGI

## Social Security<sup>6</sup>

Maximum taxable earnings base	\$142,800
Amount Needed to Earn	
One Credit	\$1,470
Amount Needed to Earn	
Four Credits	\$5,880
Social Security and Medicare Tax Rates	
Employee	7.65%
Employer	7.65%
Self-Employed	15.30%
Maximum Monthly Retirement Benefit at Full Retirement Age <sup>7</sup>	\$3,148
Cost of Living Adjustment	1.3%
Income <sup>8</sup> (in retirement) causing Social Security benefits to be taxable	
Married, joint	
50% taxable	\$32,000 MAGI
85% taxable	\$44,000 MAGI
Single	
50% taxable	\$25,000 MAGI
85% taxable	\$34,000 MAGI

## Reduction of Social Security retirement benefits:

In years prior to full retirement age, \$1 in benefits will be reduced for every \$2 of earnings in excess of \$18,960. In the year of full retirement age, \$1 in benefits will be reduced for every \$3 of earnings in excess of \$50,520 (applies only to months of earnings prior to full retirement age). There is no limit on earnings beginning the month an individual attains full retirement age.

## Average Monthly Benefit (December 2019)

Average Monthly Retirement Benefit	
Men	\$1,671
Women	\$1,337
Average Monthly Survivor Benefit	
Men	\$1,261
Women	\$1,429

Source: *Fast Facts and Figures about Social Security, 2020*

6. Source: [www.ssa.gov](http://www.ssa.gov), 12/21/20.

7. In 2021, for those turning age 62, full retirement age is 66 years and ten months.

8. Income is most income including muni bond interest but only 1/2 of Social Security.

## Uniform Lifetime Table

Use to calculate Required Minimum Distributions\* from IRAs and qualified plans during owner's life. If owner has spousal beneficiary more than 10 years younger, use instead Joint Life Table from IRS Pub. 590.

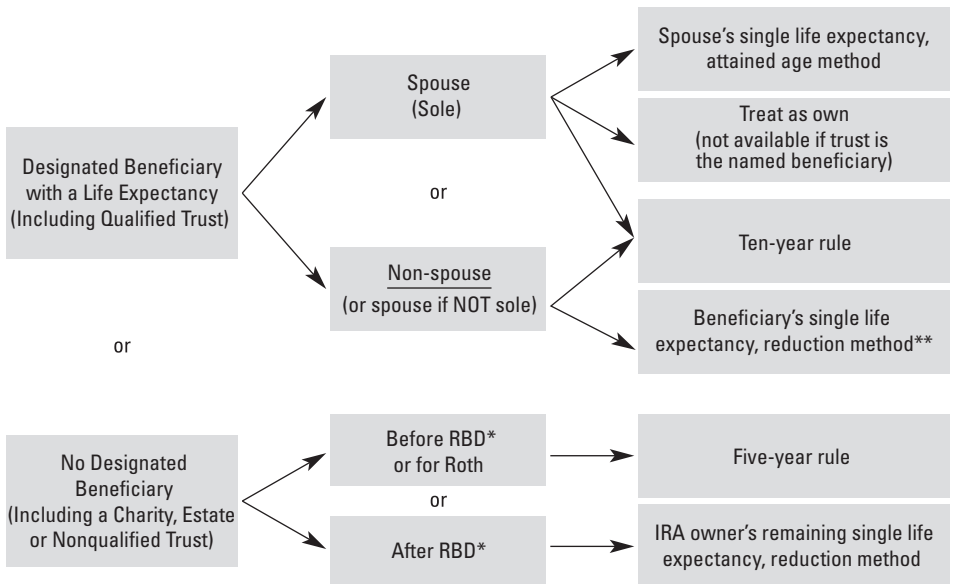
Taxpayer's Age	Life Expectancy	Taxpayer's Age	Life Expectancy
70	27.4	93	9.6
71	26.5	94	9.1
72	25.6	95	8.6
73	24.7	96	8.1
74	23.8	97	7.6
75	22.9	98	7.1
76	22.0	99	6.7
77	21.2	100	6.3
78	20.3	101	5.9
79	19.5	102	5.5
80	18.7	103	5.2
81	17.9	104	4.9
82	17.1	105	4.5
83	16.3	106	4.2
84	15.5	107	3.9
85	14.8	108	3.7
86	14.1	109	3.4
87	13.4	110	3.1
88	12.7	111	2.9
89	12.0	112	2.6
90	11.4	113	2.4
91	10.8	114	2.1
92	10.2	115+	1.9

## Single Life Table

Use to calculate Required Minimum Distributions\* from IRAs and qualified plans after owner's death. See IRS Pub. 590 for complete table of ages 0 through 111+.

Age	Life Expectancy	Age	Life Expectancy
39	44.6	63	22.7
40	43.6	64	21.8
41	42.7	65	21.0
42	41.7	66	20.2
43	40.7	67	19.4
44	39.8	68	18.6
45	38.8	69	17.8
46	37.9	70	17.0
47	37.0	71	16.3
48	36.0	72	15.5
49	35.1	73	14.8
50	34.2	74	14.1
51	33.3	75	13.4
52	32.3	76	12.7
53	31.4	77	12.1
54	30.5	78	11.4
55	29.6	79	10.8
56	28.7	80	10.2
57	27.9	81	9.7
58	27.0	82	9.1
59	26.1	83	8.6
60	25.2	84	8.1
61	24.4	85	7.6
62	23.5	86	7.1

## IRA Beneficiary Options



\*RBD defined as "Required Beginning Date" (April 1 following the year a Traditional IRA or SIMPLE IRA holder reached age 72). Change in required beginning date (RBD) for required minimum distributions (RMDs) made pursuant to the terms of the SECURE Act, effective 1/1/2020.

\*\* Method only available if the non-spouse beneficiary is the minor child of the deceased IRA owner (until the child's age of majority), disabled, chronically ill or not more than 10 years younger than the deceased IRA owner.



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